



NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU

54 Strong across over 2,500 Communities – An Elite & Lethal War Fighting Force



National Guard Education Series

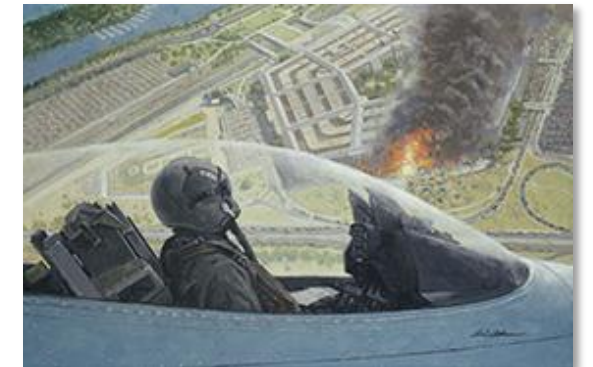


NATIONAL GUARD HISTORY

- **1636 – National Guard established, the longest-standing military organization in the United States; and the NG has been involved in every major war our Nation has faced.**
- **1903 – The Militia Act signed into law - first federal legislation codifying transformation of state and local militia into the modern National Guard.**
- **1916 – The National Guard transforms from individual state forces to the reserve component of the Army.**
- **1947 – The National Guard is designated as the reserve component of the U.S. Air Force.**
- **1990 – Total Force Policy mandates National Guard deploy alongside the Active Duty in support and combat roles for all future conflicts.**
- **2012 – Chief, National Guard Bureau becomes a member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the National Guard Bureau becomes a joint activity of the Department of Defense.**



Artist's rendering of the first muster in 1636 at Salem, Massachusetts.



An ANG F-16 of the North Dakota 119th Fighter Wing over the Pentagon on September 11, 2001.



NATIONAL GUARD TODAY

An Operational Force Providing Combat-Ready Strategic Depth

Army National Guard

In >2,500 communities across the US

Air National Guard



Provides 39% of total Army Operational Forces

- Over **325,000** Soldiers
- **1,403** aircraft
- **44%** of Army's Divisions
- **40%** of Army's Expeditionary / Sustainment Commands
- **53%** of Army's Brigade Combat Teams
- **40%** of Army's Special Forces Groups

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- **14** Command & Control HQs
 - **1** Security Force Assistance Brigade
 - **27** Brigade Combat Teams (20 infantry)
 - **42** Multifunctional Brigades
 - **64** Functional Support Brigades and Groups
 - **14** Command & Control Headquarters
 - **1,327** firing ranges and **110** training centers
 - **11** Cyber Protection Teams

Provides 30% of total Air Force Operational Forces

- Over **105,000** Airmen across 90 Wings
- **1,053** Aircraft
- **38%** of Air Force's Air Refueling capability
- **30%** of Air Force's Strategic / Tactical Airlift capability
- **26%** of Air Force's Fighter / Attack capability
- **93%** of Air Force's NOBLE EAGLE Aerospace Control Alert sites
- **13%** of Air Force's overseas MQ-9 Reaper UAV capability
- **60%** of Space Force's Offensive Space Electronic Warfare capability

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- Operates Nation's **only** Survivable & Endurable Strategic Missile Warning and Nuclear Detection capability
 - Provides **30%** of Nation's Strategic Missile Warning capability
 - **14** Space Units operated across 7 States (AK, CA, CO, FL, HI, NY, OH)
 - **18** Cyber Protection Teams (CPT), **2** Mission Defense Teams (MDT)
 - 179th Cyberspace Wing – Cyber-Enabled Air Operations (CEAS)



CHIEF, NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU (CNGB)

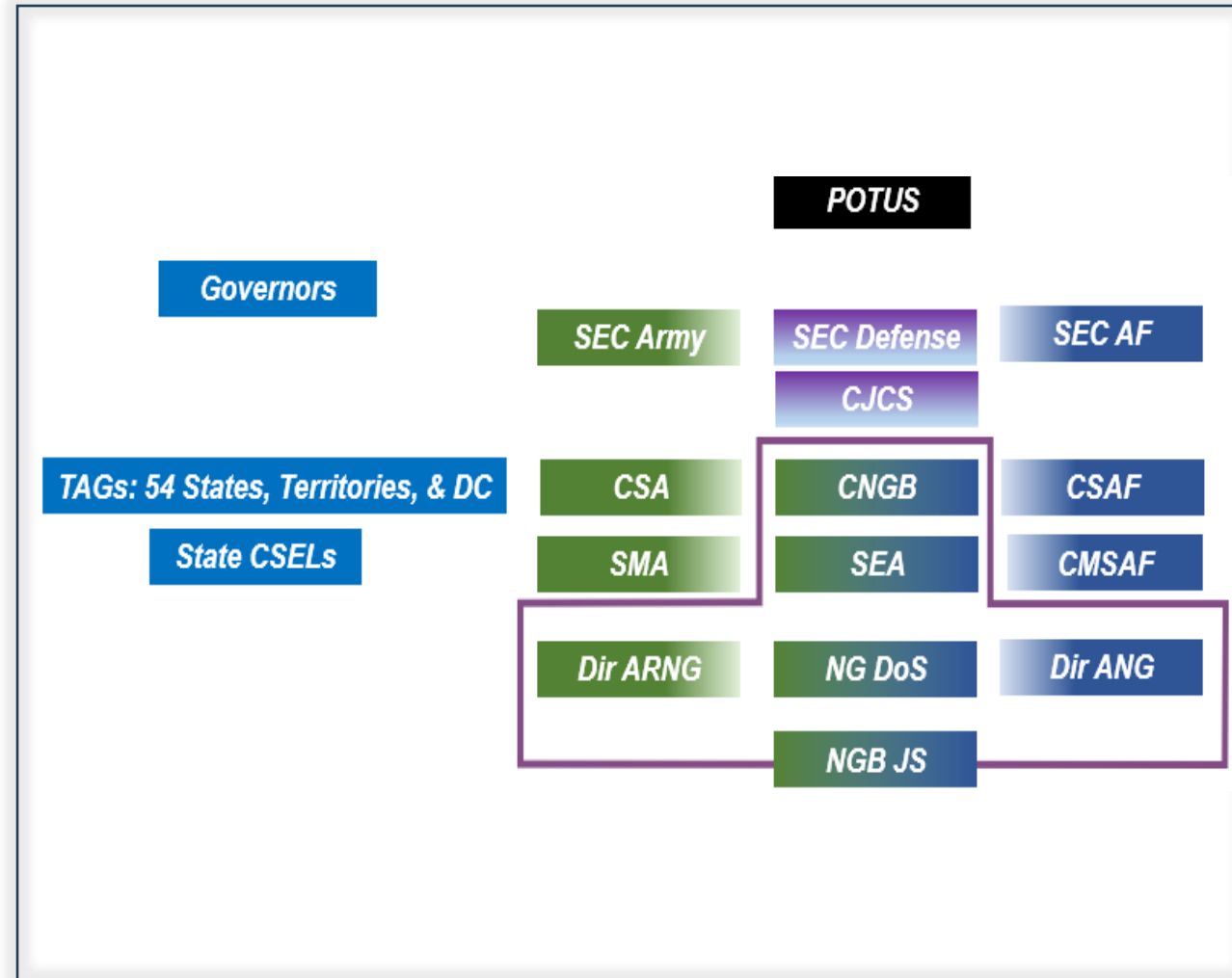
Roles & Responsibilities

As a member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, CNGB:

- Advises the Chairman, Secretary of Defense, President, National Security Council, and Homeland Security Council
- Channel of communication for non-Federalized NG forces in support of Homeland Defense and Civil Support missions
- Advises Army and Air Force Service Secretaries and Service Chiefs as well as Combatant Commanders on National Guard matters

CNGB is responsible for the organization and operations of the National Guard Bureau, providing:

- Support to the 54 State, Territory and District National Guards & representing their interests to Federal agencies
- Army and Air National Guard Policy and Budget development & management to build Readiness across the 54
- Federal channel of communication to the National Guards of the States, Territories, and the District of Columbia





ACCESSING THE NATIONAL GUARD

Mobilization Authorities

		Title 10	Title 32	State Active Duty
National Guard Mobilization Authorities				
	Authority	Governor's Consent Required?	Limitations	Examples
Congress	Full Mobilization 10 USC 12301(a)	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No personnel limitation Duration of war plus 6 months Congressional Declaration of War or National Emergency 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> WWII
	Partial Mobilization 10 USC 12302	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maximum 1 Million Service Members Declaration of National Emergency (50 USC 1621) required 24 consecutive months 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GWOT Spartan Shield
POTUS	POTUS Reserve Call Up 10 USC 12304	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maximum 200K Selected Reserve (up to 30K IRR) 365 days; Requires POTUS authorization (e.g., Exec Order) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Op. Atlantic Resolve
	NG in Federal Service 10 USC 12406	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Invasion/Rebellion or danger thereof <u>against US Govt</u> No personnel or time limitations Unable with the regular forces to execute laws of the U.S. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
	Insurrection Act 10 USC 251-254	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upon request of state to suppress insurrection or POTUS determines federal law cannot be enforced <u>within the state</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1992 LA Riots 1957 Little Rock
SECDEF	Significant Cyber Event 10 USC 12304(c)	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SECDEF determines necessity to augment active component to respond to significant cyber event Maximum 200K Selected Reserve (up to 30K IRR; 365 days) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
	National Guard Homeland Defense 32 USC 904	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Protect territory, population, infrastructure, other assets 180 w/90 days extension upon request 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
SECDEF / Service SEC	Training / Other Duty 32 USC 502(f)	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Only w/in US; Involuntary or Voluntary for SM is State decision POTUS/SECDEF requested support missions; FTNGD-O5 Regulated under purview of Service Secretary; State C2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> COVID Support Fed. SW Border
Service Secretary	Excess of Annual Training Requirements 10 USC 12301(d)	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited to 5 years Operational missions or Service Supt Service Member consent required 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> "ADOS" T10 Support
	Reserve Preplanned Call Up ISO COCOMS 10 USC 12304b	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maximum 60K 365 days; Pre-Planned mission ISO CCOM Mission/costs in Defense Budget submission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ground Based Missile Defense
	15-Day Statue 10 USC 12301(b)	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Not to exceed 15 days a year Governor's consent for NG 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> OCONUS T10 Annual Training
Governor	State Active Duty	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pay and Benefits according to state law Respond to State requirements State C2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Op. Lone Star (SW Border)



POSTURED FOR THE WARFIGHT

Peace Through Strength – An Elite & Lethal Combat Force

DEFENDING & RESPONDING IN THE HOMEMLAND

NORTHCOM

Homeland Defense, Contingency Missions
(Missile Defense, Air Defense of the NCR, Cyber, ONE ACA, CD, ARO, SWB, SBS)

Steady-State

Disaster Response Critical Infrastructure Protection, Exercises, SPP/Security Cooperation

17,624 NG Service Members

"The Homeland is No Longer a Safe Haven"

"Sustain Advantages in the Western Hemisphere"

EUCOM

Contingency Operations (KFOR, EDI, OAR)

Exercises, SPP/Security Assistance/ Security Cooperation

1,711 NG Service Members

"Deter Russian Aggression"

"Long-Term Strategic Competition with PRC"

"Strengthen Allies and Partnerships and Attract New Partners"

"Defeat Terrorist Threats"

PACING CHALLENGE

INDO-PACOM

Exercises, SPP/Security Assistance/ Security Cooperation

795 NG Service Members

SOUTHCOM

Contingency Operations (JTF GTMO, CD)

Exercises, SPP/Security Assistance/ Security Cooperation

595 NG Service Members

AFRICOM

Contingency Operations (CJTF-HOA)

Exercises, SPP/Security Assistance/ Security Cooperation

2,198 NG Service Members

CENTCOM

Contingency Operations (OSS, OIR, MFO)

Exercises, SPP/Security Assistance/ Security Cooperation

7,913 NG Service Members

Mob/DeMob: 7,482 NG Service Members

**38,318 NG Service Members
Deterring Globally**

ACRONYMS

ACA: Aerospace Control Alert

ARO: Air Refueling Operations

CJTF-HOA: Combined Joint Task Force-Horn of Africa

CD: Counter Drug

EDI: European Deterrence Initiative

JTF GTMO: Joint Task Force Guantanamo

KFOR: Kosovo Forces

MFO: Multinational Force & Observers

NCR: National Capitol Region

OAR: Operation Atlantic Resolve

OEF: Operation Enduring Freedom

OIR: Operation Inherent Resolve

ONE: Operation Noble Eagle

OSS: Operation Spartan Shield

SBS: Southern Border Security

SPP: State Partnership Program

SWB: Southwest Border



HERE FOR THE HOMELAND

National Guard Domestic Operations

Homeland Defense

- Operation Noble Eagle: **Guarding the Nation 24/7**
- **61,000+** sorties since 9/11
- NG Fighters, Tankers, C2, and Air Defense



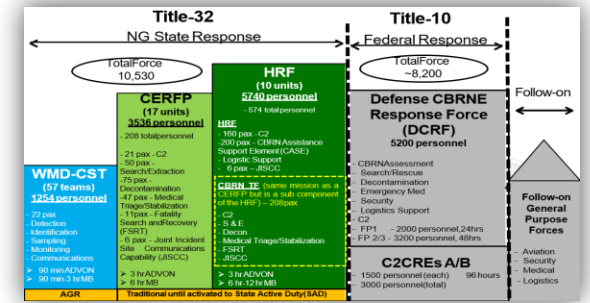
Southern Border Protection

- Standing ready to reinforce new and evolving border missions
- T10 (Federal) and State Active Duty support to local, state, and federal law enforcement efforts



CBRN Prevention & Response Support

- Support Civil Authorities by providing CBRN prevention and response forces to save lives and reduce human suffering
- High Profile Missions include Super Bowl LIX, Presidential Inauguration, RNC, DNC



Homeland Response

- Respond, Rescue, Restore
- Save Lives, Minimize Suffering, Protect Property



Severe Weather Support

- **Recent Hurricane Responses:**
 - *Beryl, Ernesto, Hone, Francine, Helene, Milton*
- Missions Supported: Rescue, Point of Distribution Operations, Route Clearance & Debris Removal



Wildfire Support

- Over **950 NG personnel** supported recent CA Fire response effort
- HH-60, State Active-Duty Fire Fighters & Support Geospatial Satellite Support

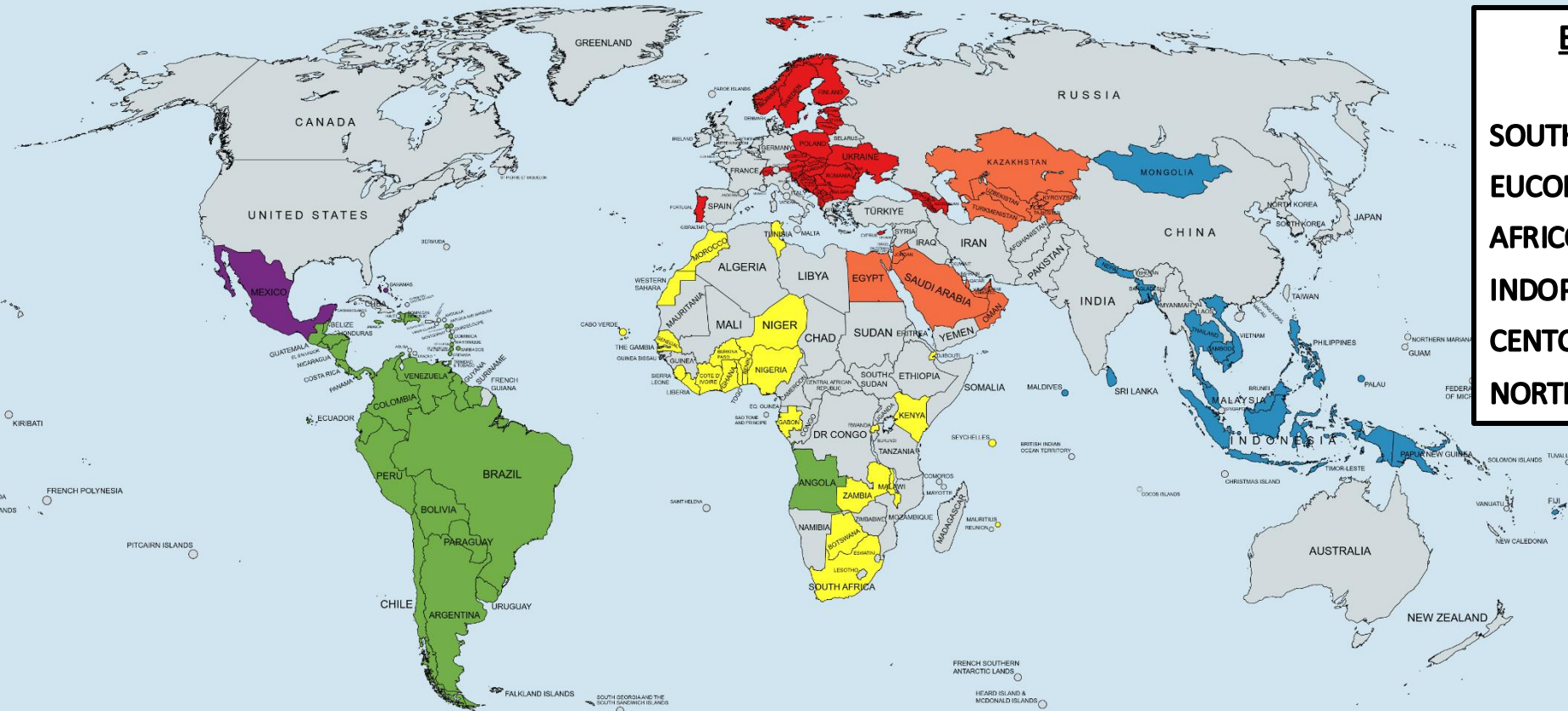




BUILDING & STRENGTHENING PARTNERSHIPS

National Guard State Partnership Program

105 PARTNERS ACROSS 115 PARTNER NATIONS
Partnered with 59% of the world's nations at <1% of Security Cooperation Budget



<u>By Combatant Command:</u>	
SOUTHCOM:	30 partners
EUCOM:	29 partners
AFRICOM:	25 partners
INDOPACOM:	18 partners
CENTCOM:	11 partners
NORTHCOM:	2 partners

High ROI: Global Assurance & Deterrence



Your National Guard

Always Ready, Always There

430,000 Strong – An Elite & Lethal Warfighting Force:

A Proven Combat Force:

- Serving at Home – Homeland Defense & Homeland Response Missions
- Serving Globally – alongside the Joint Force, our Allies and Partners
- Responding to help Citizens in time of Crisis – to Save Lives, Mitigate Human Suffering, and Protect Property

Return on Investment:

- 20% of the Joint Force at 4% of the DoD Budget
- 39% of total Army Operational Forces
- 30% of total Air Force Operational Forces

The face of the Nation's Military across 2,500 Communities and 54 States, Territories and the District of Columbia—Combat Ready, Lethal, and Poised for Crisis Response



Stronger Together, Stronger Tomorrow



NGB VISION & PRIORITIES

An Elite & Lethal War Fighting Force – Stronger Together, Stronger Tomorrow

People

Strength



Always Ready, Always There!



U.S. ARMY

Loyalty, Duty, Respect, Selfless Service, Honor, Integrity, and Personal Courage

Integrity First,
Service Before Self, and
Excellence in All We Do!





NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU

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QUESTIONS?